

### I. Rozložte na součin vhodným vytknutím:

1)  $8x - 10y = 2(4x - 5y)$

2)  $9x^2 - 6x = 3x(3x - 2)$

3)  $4a^2 - 4a = 4a(a - 1)$

4)  $24ab - 10a = 2a(12b - 5)$

5)  $20a^2b^3c^2 - 36a^3bc^2 = 4a^2bc^2(5b^2 - 9a)$

6)  $2x^5 - 2x^2 + 4x = 2x(x^4 - x + 2)$

7)  $45xy^2z^3 - 15x^2yz^2 + 30x^3y^3z^2 = 15xyz^2(3yz - x + 2x^2y^2)$

8)  $90x^3y^3 + 150x^4y^5 - 120x^2y^4 = 30x^2y^3(3x + 5x^2y^2 - 4y)$

9)  $9x^2 - 6x = 3x(3x - 2)$

10)  $2x^5 - 2x + 4x^2 = 2x(x^4 - 1 + 2x)$

11)  $90x^3y^3 + 150x^4y^5 - 120x^2y^4 = 30x^2y^3(3x + 5x^2y^2 - 4y)$

12)  $2x(y - 1) - 3(y - 1) = (y - 1)(2x - 3)$

13)  $5a(b + 1) - 3(1 + b) = (b + 1)(5a - 3)$

14)  $5x(y + 2) + (y + 2) = (y + 2)(5x + 1)$

15)  $5(a - b) + 3x(b - a) = 5(a - b) - 3x(a - b) = (a - b)(5 - 3x)$

16)  $(a - 1)(1 + x) + (1 - b)(1 + x) = (1 + x) \cdot (a - 1 + 1 - b) = (1 + x) \cdot (a - b)$

17)  $20x + 10y = 10(2x + y)$

18)  $12x^2 - 8x = 4x(3x - 2)$

19)  $2x^3 + 8x^2 - 6x = 2x(x^2 + 4x - 3)$

20)  $12x^5 - 18x^4 + 6x^3 = 6x^3(2x^2 - 3x + 1)$

21)  $24x^4 + 20x^2 - 16xy = 4x(6x^3 + 5x - 4y)$

22)  $36x^3y^5 + 40x^4y^5 - 60x^3y^4 = 4x^3y^4(9y + 10xy - 15)$

23)  $5x(y + 3) - b(y + 3) = (y + 3)(5x - b)$

24)  $m(k + 2) + n(k + 2) = (k + 2)(m + n)$

25)  $a(b + 1) + (b + 1) = (b + 1)(a + 1)$

26)  $x(1 - y) + (1 - y) = (1 - y)(x + 1)$

27)  $2x(y - 1) - 3(y - 1) = (y - 1)(2x - 3)$

28)  $a(x + 2) - 3(2 + x) = (x + 2)(a - 3)$

29)  $a(y - 3) + 3b(3 - y) = a(y - 3) - 3b(y - 3) = (y - 3)(a - 3b)$

30)  $x(-a - 1) + y(a + 1) = -x(a + 1) + y(a + 1) = (a + 1)(-x + y)$

31)  $a(b - 5) + (5 - b) = a(b - 5) - (b - 5) = (b - 5)(a - 1)$

32)  $m(n - 8) - 8 + n = m(n - 8) + 1 \cdot (-8 + n) = (n - 8)(m + 1)$

33)  $x(-y - 1) + (y + 1) = -x(y + 1) + (y + 1) = (y + 1)(-x + 1)$

34)  $(x + 1)(y - 2) + (5 - x)(y - 2) = (y - 2) \cdot (x + 1 + 5 - x) = (y - 2) \cdot 6$

35)  $(x + 4)(y - 3) + (x - 5)(3 - y) = (x + 4)(y - 3) - (x - 5)(y - 3) =$

36)  $2x + 2y + ay + ax = 2(x + y) + a(y + x) = (x + y)(2 + a) = (y - 3)(x + 4 - x + 5) =$

37)  $xy + yz + ux + uz = y(x + z) + u(x + z) = (x + z)(y + u) = (y - 3) \cdot 9$

38)  $ay - yb + 3a - 3b = y(a - b) + 3(a - b) = (a - b)(y + 3)$

39)  $a(x + 3) + b(x + 3) = (x + 3)(a + b)$

40)  $2(x - 1) + y(x - 1) = (x - 1)(2 + y)$

41)  $x(3y + 7) - (3y + 7) = (3y + 7)(x - 1)$

42)  $4(a - b) + 7y(a - b) = (a - b)(4 + 7y)$

43)  $5(x - 1) + y(1 - x) = 5(x - 1) - y(x - 1) = (x - 1)(5 - y)$

44)  $y^2(3x - 1) - 5(1 - 3x) = y^2(3x - 1) + 5(3x - 1) = (3x - 1)(y^2 + 5)$

45)  $x(5 + y) + (5 + y) = (5 + y)(x + 1)$

46)  $3x(2 + y) - 2 - y = 3x(2 + y) - 1(2 + y) = (2 + y)(3x - 1)$

$$47) 3a + 3b = 3(a+b)$$

$$48) xy - yz = y(x-z)$$

$$49) 5ab - 5b = 5b(a-1)$$

$$50) x^2y^2 + xy = xy(xy+1)$$

$$51) a^5 + a^3 = a^3(a^2+1)$$

$$52) 2a^2b - 6ab^2 = 2ab(a-3b)$$

$$53) 10axz + 15ayz = 5az(2x+3y)$$

$$54) 48a^3b^3 - 36a^4b^2 = 12a^3b^2(4b-3a)$$

$$55) 3ab + 3ac + 3ad = 3a(b+c+d)$$

$$56) 12ab + 8b^2 = 4b(3a+2b)$$

$$57) 24a^4b - 18a^3b^2 = 6a^3b(4a-3b)$$

$$58) 45x^3y^3 - 35x^4y^2 = 5x^3y^2(9y-x)$$

$$59) 5(a+1) + m(a+1) = (a+1)(5+m)$$

$$60) 3x(k-5) + y(k-5) = (k-5)(3x+y)$$

$$61) a(2b-3) - (2b-3) = (2b-3)(a-1)$$

$$62) k(m+1) + (m+1) = (m+1)(k+1)$$

$$63) (a+3) + x(a+3) = (a+3)(1+x)$$

$$64) 2m(5+k) - 5 - k = 2m(5+k) - 1(5+k) = (5+k)(2m-1)$$

$$65) 4(a-b) + 7y(b-a) = 4(a-b) - 7y(a-b) = (a-b)(4-7y)$$

$$66) -5(x-1) + y(1-x) = -5(x-1) - y(x-1) = (x-1)(-5-y)$$

$$67) m(k-1) - n(1-k) = m(k-1) + n(k-1) = (k-1)(m+n)$$

$$68) a(x+1) + 3(-x-1) = a(x+1) - 3(x+1) = (x+1)(a-3)$$

$$69) x(y-1) - 1 + y = x(y-1) + 1(-1+y) = (y-1)(x+1)$$

$$70) 18x^2 + 6x = 6x(3x+1)$$

$$71) 16x^3 - 8x + 6x^2 = 2x(8x^2 - 4 + 3x)$$

$$72) 45x^3y^3 + 75x^3y - 60x^2y^2 = 15x^2y(3xy^2 + 5x - 4y)$$

$$73) 2x(y+7) - 3(y+7) = (y+7)(2x-3)$$

$$74) 7x(y+2) + 4(2+y) = (y+2)(7x+4)$$

$$75) 5b(a+3) + (a+3) = (a+3)(5b+1)$$

$$76) 5(x-4) - 8y(4-x) = 5(x-4) + 8y(x-4) = (x-4)(5+8y)$$

$$77) (u-1)(1+y) + (1-v)(1+y) = (1+y)(u-1+1-v) = (1+y)(u-v)$$

$$78) 24a^2 + 18a = 6a(4a+3)$$

$$79) 24x^3 - 12x^2 + 6x = 6x(4x^2 - 2x + 1)$$

$$80) 64x^5y^3 + 48x^3y^4 - 32x^4y^2 = 16x^3y^2(4x^2y + 3y^2 - 2x)$$

$$81) 7(a-5) - b(a-5) = (a-5)(7-b)$$

$$82) 2m(3+k) + n(k+3) = (3+k)(2m+n)$$

$$83) x(y+3) - y - 3 = x(y+3) - 1(y+3) = (y+3)(x-1)$$

$$84) 2a(3-b) - 4(b-3) = 2a(3-b) + 4(3-b) = (3-b)(2a+4) = 2(3-b)(a+2)$$

$$85) 2x(1-y) - y + 1 = 2x(1-y) + 1(y+1) = (1-y)(2x+1)$$

$$86) 100x^4y^2 + 25x^3y^2 - 75x^4y^2 = 25x^3y^2(4x+1-3x) = 25x^3y^2(x+1)$$

$$87) 7(y-1) - b(y-1) = (y-1)(7-b)$$

$$88) 2a(3-b) - 4(b-3) = 2a(3-b) + 4(3-b) = (3-b)(2a+4) = 2(3-b)(a+2)$$

$$89) x(1+a) - 1 - a = x(1+a) - 1(1+a) = (1+a)(x-1)$$

$$90) 2x(a-3) - 3 + a = 2x(a-3) + 1(-3+a) = (a-3)(2x+1)$$